

VOLUME 2, NO. 2

JANUARY 1, 1959

AN ALMANAC OF CURRENT WORLD LEADERS

JEFFREY HARRIS

editor

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Volume 2, No. 2

January 1, 1959

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C U R R E N T W O R L D L E A D E R S

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ALMANAC KEY

LISTINGS

Current World Leaders

Independent and Semi-Independent States
Major International Organizations and Alliances
National Capitals and Seats of Government
Dates of Forthcoming National Elections

DATE OF TABULATION

January 1, 1959

SYMBOLS

- * Indicates a change since last issue published on October 1, 1958.
- + Indicates either incumbent's re-election or re-appointment to office within the last 90 days.
- : Indicates office is held in a caretaker government.
- Indicates entry is unconfirmed.

ABBREVIATIONS

| | |
|-------|------------------------------------|
| AL | Arab League |
| BP | Baghdad Pact |
| CN | Commonwealth of Nations |
| EC | European Communities |
| NATO | North Atlantic Treaty Organization |
| OAS | Organization of American States |
| SEATO | Southeast Asia Treaty Organization |
| UN | United Nations |
| WP | Warsaw Pact |

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY

For Subscription Information, contact:

STANFORD SCHOLASTIC ASSOCIATES
P. O. BOX 2193
Stanford, California

S T A T E S

AFGHANISTAN

| | |
|-------|-------------------------------|
| Kabul | Ruler |
| UN | SARDAR MOHAMMED DAUD KHAN |
| | Premier |
| | SARDAR MOHAMMED NAIM KHAN |
| | Foreign Minister |
| | ABDULLAH MALIKYAR |
| | Finance Minister |
| | SARDAR MOHAMMED DAUD KHAN |
| | Defense Minister (acting) |
| | ABDUL RAHMAN PAZHWAH |
| | Chief United Nations Delegate |

ALBANIA

ANDORRA

Andorra Viguier de France
JAIME SANSA NEQUI
Viguier de Spain
FRANCISCO CAYRAT
First Syndic

ARGENTINA

ARTURO FRONDIZI
Buenos Aires President
* JOSE MARIA GUIDO
OAS Vice President (acting)
UN CARLOS ALBERTO FLORIT
Minister of Foreign Relations
EMILIO DONATO del CARRIL
Minister of Economy
* ALFREDO VITOLO
Minister of Defense (acting)
* DR. MARIO AMADEO
Chief United Nations Delegate

AUSTRALIA

FIELD MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM SLIM
Canberra Governor General
+ ROBERT GORDON MENZIES
CN Prime Minister
SEATO + RICHARD GARDINER CASEY
UN Minister for External Affairs
* HAROLD E. HOLT
Treasurer
* ATHOL G. TOWNLEY
Defense Minister
DR. E. RONALD WALKER
Chief United Nations Delegate

AUSTRIA

ADOLF SCHAERF
Vienna President
JULIUS RAAB
UN Chancellor
DR. LEOPOLD FIGL
Foreign Minister
REINHARD KAMITZ
Finance Minister
FERDINAND GRAF
Defense Minister
DR. FRANZ MATSCH
Chief United Nations Delegate

BAHREIN ISLANDS

SHEIKH SULTAN BIN HAMAD al KHALIFAH
Manama Ruler

SHEIKH ISA BIN HAMAD al KHALIFAH
Heir Apparent
SIR GEORGE H. MIDDLETON
British Political Resident,
Persian Gulf

BELGIUM

| | |
|----------|-------------------------------|
| | KING BAUDOUIN |
| Brussels | Monarch |
| | + GASTON EYSKENS |
| EC | Premier |
| NATO | + PIERRE WIGNY |
| UN | Foreign Minister |
| | + JAN van HOUTTE |
| | Finance Minister |
| | + ARTHUR GILSON |
| | Minister of National Defense |
| | JOSEPH NISOT |
| | Chief United Nations Delegate |

BHUTAN

| | |
|---------|-------------------------------|
| Punakha | MAHARAJA JIGME DORJI WANGCHUK |
| | Ruler |
| * | JIGME DORJI |
| | Prime Minister |

BOLIVIA

| | |
|--------|-------------------------------|
| La Paz | HERNÁN SILES ZUAZO |
| | President |
| Sucre | FEDERICO ALVAREZ PLAZA |
| | Vice President (acting) |
| OAS | VICTOR ANDRADE |
| UN | Foreign Minister |
| | ENFRINO HINOJOSA |
| | Finance Minister |
| | MARIO DÍEZ de MEDINA |
| | Minister of National Defense |
| * | MARCIAL TAMAYO |
| | Chief United Nations Delegate |

BRAZIL

| | |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| Rio de Janeiro | DR. JUSCELINO KUBITSCHEK |
| | President |
| | JOÃO GOULART |
| | Vice President |

OAS FRANCISCO NEGRAO de LIMA
UN Foreign Minister
LUCAS LOPES
Finance Minister
LIEUT. GEN. HENRIQUE TEIXEIRA LOTT
Minister of War
CYRO de FREITAS -VALLE
Chief United Nations Delegate

BULGARIA

Sofia
UN
WF

* DIMITER GANEV
President of the Presidium
TODOR ZHIVKOV
First Secretary, Communist Party
ANTON YUGOV
Premier
KARLO LUKANOV
Foreign Minister
KIRIL LAZAROV
Finance Minister
GENERAL IVAN MIKHAILOV
Defense Minister
DR. PETER G. VOUTOV
Chief United Nations Delegate

BURMA

| | |
|---------|-------------------------------|
| Rangoon | U WIN MAUNG |
| | President |
| UN | * GENERAL NE WIN |
| | Prime Minister |
| | * U THEIN MAUNG |
| | Foreign Minister |
| | * U KYAW NYEIN |
| | Finance Minister |
| | * GENERAL NE WIN |
| | Defense Minister |
| U THANT | Chief United Nations Delegate |

BYELORUSSIAN SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC

Minsk VASILY I. KOZLOV
Chairman of the Presidium
K. T. MAZUROV
First Secretary, Communist Party
UN

NIKOLAY E. AVHIMOVICH
Chairman, Council of Ministers
KUZMA V. KISELEV
Foreign Minister
FEODOSY N. GRYAZNOV
Chief United Nations Delegate

CAMBODIA

Phnompenh KING NORODOM SURAMARIT
UN Monarch
PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK
UN Premier
SON SANN
Foreign Minister
TOUCH KIM
Finance Minister
TIM NGCUN
Defense Minister
NONG KIMNY
Chief United Nations Delegate

CANADA

Ottawa VINCENT MASSEY
CN Governor General
NATO JOHN G. DIEFENBAKER
UN Prime Minister
DR. SYDNEY E. SMITH
Secretary for External Affairs
DONALD FLEMING
Finance Minister
GEORGE R. PEARKES
Defense Minister
CHARLES S. A. RITCHIE
Chief United Nations Delegate

CEYLON

Colombo SIR OLIVER GOONETILLEKE
CN Governor General
S. W. R. D. BANDARANAIKE
UN Prime Minister
S. W. R. D. BANDARANAIKE
Foreign Minister
STANLEY de ZOYZA
Finance Minister

S. W. R. D. BANDARANAIKE
Defense Minister
SIR CLAUDE COREA
Chief United Nations Delegate

CHILE

Santiago * JORGE ALESSANDRI
President
OAS * GERMAN VERGARA DONOSO
Minister of State for
UN * ROBERTO VERGARA HERRERA
Minister of Economy
* CARLOS VIAL INFANTE
Minister of National Defense
JOSE SERRANO
Chief United Nations Delegate

CHINA

PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA January, 1959
MAO TSE-tung
Peking Chairman, People's Republic
LIU SHAO-chi
Vice Chairman, Communist Party
CHOU EN-lai
Premier
MARSHAL CHEN YI
Foreign Minister
L. HSIEN-nien
Finance Minister
MARSHAL PENG TEH-huai
Defense Minister

REPUBLIC OF CHINA

Taipei GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-shek
President
UN CHEN CHENG
Premier
HUANG SHAO-ku
Foreign Minister
C. K. YEN
Finance Minister
YU TA-wei
Minister of National Defense
DR. TINGFU F. TSIANG
Chief United Nations Delegate

COLOMBIA

Bogota'

ALBERTO LLERAS CAMARGO

President

DARIO ECHANDÍA

First Presidential Designate

OAS

DR. JULIO CÉSAR TURBAY AYALA

UN

Foreign Minister

HERNÁN AGUDELO VILLA

Finance Minister

BRIG. GEN. ALFONSO SAÍZ MONTOYA

Minister of War

DR. ALFONSO ARAÚJO

Chief United Nations Delegate

COSTA RICA

San José

MARIO ECHANDÍ

President

JOSÉ JOAQUÍN PERALTA

First Vice President

OAS

ALFREDO VARGAS

Foreign Minister

UN

ALFREDO HERNÁNDEZ

Finance Minister

* DR. GONZALO ORTIZ

Chief United Nations Delegate

CUBA

(See ADDENDA)

Havana

GENERAL FULGENCIO BATISTA

President

* DR. ANDRES RIVERO AGUERO

President-Elect

OAS

GONZALO GÜELL

Prime Minister

UN

GONZALO GÜELL

Minister of State

DR. ALEJANDRO HERRERA

Secretary of the Treasury

DR. MIGUEL CAMPÁ

Defense Minister

DR. EMILIO NUÑEZ-PORTUONDO

Chief United Nations Delegate

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Prague

ANTONÍN NOVOTNÝ

President

UN ANTONÍN NOVOTNÝ
WP First Secretary, Communist Party
VILIAM SIROKY
Premier
VACLAV DAVID
Foreign Minister
JÚLIUS ĎURIŠ
Finance Minister
GENERAL BOHUMIL LOMSKY
Defense Minister
KAREL KURKA
Chief United Nations Delegate

DENMARK

Copenhagen KING FREDERIK IX
Monarch
NATO H. C. HANSEN
Prime Minister
UN * JENS OTTO KRAG
Foreign Minister
VIGGO KÄMPMANN
Finance Minister
POUL HANSEN
Defense Minister
AAGE HESSELLUND-JENSEN
Chief United Nations Delegate

DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

Ciudad GENERAL LISSIMO RAFAEL LEONIDAS TRUJILLO
Trujillo "Benefactor of the Fatherland"
GENERAL HÉCTOR B. TRUJILLO
President
OAS DR. PORFIRIO HERRERA BÁEZ
Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs
UN VIRGILIO ALVAREZ SÁNCHEZ
Secretary of State for Finance
LIEUT. GEN. JOSE GARCÍA TRUJILLO
Secretary of State for the Armed Forces
DR. ENRIQUE de MARCHENA
Chief United Nations Delegate

ECUADOR

Quito

DR. CAMILIO PONCE ENRÍQUEZ
President

ty

OAS FRANCISCO ILLINGWORTH
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Minister of the Treasury
ALFONSO CALDERÓN
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EL SALVADOR

San IT. COL. JOSÉ MARÍA LEMUS
Salvador President
DR. HUMBERTO COSTA
Vice President
OAS DR. ALFREDO ORTÍZ MANCÍA
UN Minister of Foreign Affairs
DR. HUMBERTO COSTA
Finance Minister
GENERAL ADÁN PARADA
Defense Minister
DR. MIGUEL RAFAEL URQUÍA
Chief United Nations Delegate

ETHIOPIA

Addis Ababa EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE I
UN Ruler
RAS ABEDE ARAGAI
Chairman, Council of Ministers
ATO YIIMA DERESSA
Foreign Minister
M. WOLDEMASKAC
Finance Minister
RAS ABEDE ARAGAI
Defense Minister
ATO HADDIS ALEMAYEHOU
Chief United Nations Delegate

FINLAND

Helsinki URHO K. KEKKONEN
UN President
Government of Premier
KARL A. FAGERHOLM has
resigned. Government

crisis continues to exist.]
GEORGE de GRIPENBERG
Chief United Nations Delegate

FRANCE

March, 1959

Paris

RENE COTY

President

EC

* GENERAL CHARLES de GAULLE

NATO

President-Elect

SEATO

GENERAL CHARLES de GAULLE

UN

Premier

MAURICE COUVE de MURVILLE

Foreign Minister

ANTOINE PINAY

Finance Minister

GENERAL CHARLES de GAULLE

Defense Minister

GUILLAUME GEORGES -PICOT

Chief United Nations Delegate

GERMANY

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

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Bonn

President

DR. KONRAD ADENAUER

EC

Chancellor

NATO

LUDWIG ERHARD

Vice Chancellor

DR. HEINRICH von BRENTANO

Foreign Minister

FRANZ ETZEL

Finance Minister

FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS

Defense Minister

GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

WILHELM PIECK

East Berlin

President

WALTER ULRICH

WP

First Secretary, Socialist Unity
Party

+ OTTO GROTEWOHL

Minister-President

+ DR. LOTHAR BOLZ

Deputy Minister-President for
Foreign Affairs

- + WILLI RUMPH
Finance Minister
- + COL. GEN. WILLI STOPH
Minister of National Defense

GHANA

| | |
|-------|--|
| Accra | LORD LISTOWEL Governor General |
| CN | DR. KWAME NKRUMAH Prime Minister |
| UN | * KODJO BOTSIQ Foreign Minister |
| | K. A. GBEDEMAH Finance Minister |
| | DR. KWAME NKRUMAH Defense Minister |
| | DANIEL A. CHAPMAN Chief United Nations Delegate |

GREECE

| | |
|--------|---|
| Athens | KING PAUL Monarch |
| NATO | CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS Premier |
| UN | EVANGELOS AVEROFF-TOSITSAS Foreign Minister |
| | CONSTANTINE PAPACONSTANTINOU Finance Minister |
| | CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS Defense Minister |
| | CHRISTIAN X. PALAMAS Chief United Nations Delegate |

GUATEMALA

| | |
|-----------|--|
| Guatemala | GENERAL MIGUEL YDIGORAS FUENTES President |
| City | CLEMENTE MARROQUÍN ROJAS First Presidential Designate |
| OAS | CARLOS GARCÍA BAUER Foreign Minister |
| UN | CARLOS SALAZAR GATICA Finance Minister |
| | COL. GUILLERMO FLORES AVENDAÑO Defense Minister |

* DR. ALBERTO HERRARTE
Chief United Nations Delegate

* GUINEA

Conakry * SÉKOU TOURE
Head of State
* SÉKOU TOURÉ
Premier
* SÉKOU TOURÉ
Foreign Minister
* SÉKOU TOURÉ
Defense Minister
* DIALLO TELLI
Chief United Nations Delegate (a)

HAITI

Port-au- * FRANÇOIS DUVALIER
Prince President
* DR. LOUIS MARS
Secretary of State for
OAS Foreign Affairs
UN * ANDRÉ THEARD
Finance Minister
+ FRÉDÉRIC DUVIGNEAUD
Minister of National Defense
EDMOND SYLVAIN
Chief United Nations Delegate

HONDURAS

Tegucigalpa DR. RAMÓN VILLEDA MORALES
President
COLONEL OSVALDO LÓPEZ
Chief of the Armed Forces
UN ANDRES ALVARADO PUERTO
Minister of Foreign Relations
FERNANDO VILAR
Finance Minister
COL. ANTONIO MOLINA ORTIZ
Minister of National Defense
CARLOS ADRIAN PERDOMO
Chief United Nations Delegate

HUNGARY

Budapest ISTVAN DOBI
President of the Presidium

UN JANOS KADAR
WP First Secretary, Socialist
Workers' Party
+ DR. FERENC MUNNICH
Chairman, Council of Ministers
+ ENDRE SIK
Foreign Minister
+ ISTVAN ANTOS
Finance Minister
+ COL. GENERAL CEZA REVESZ
Defense Minister
PETER MOD
Chief United Nations Delegate

(a)
ICELAND

Reykjavik ÁSGEIR ÁSGEIRSSON
President
NATO HERMANN JONASSON and his
cabinet have resigned.
UN EMIL JONSSON has assumed
the responsibility of
forming a government.
THOR THORS
Chief United Nations Delegate

INDIA

New Delhi DR. RAJENDRA PRASAD
President
CN JAWAHARLAL NEHRU
Prime Minister
UN JAWAHARLAL NEHRU
Minister of External Affairs
MORARJI DESAI
Finance Minister
V. K. KRISHNA MENON
Defense Minister
ARTHUR S. LALL
Chief United Nations Delegate

REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA

Jakarta DR. SUKARNO
President
UN DR. DJUANDA
Premier

DR. R. SUBANDRIO
Foreign Minister
DR. SUTIKNO SLAMET
Finance Minister
DR. DJUANDA
Defense Minister
DR. ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO
Chief United Nations Delegate

IRAN

Teheran

BP

UN

SHAH MOHAMMED RIZA PAHLEVI
Ruler
DR. MANOUCHEHR EGHBAL
Premier
ALI ASGHAR HEKMAT
Foreign Minister
ALI ASQAR NASER
Finance Minister
MAJOR GENERAL AHMAD VOSUG
Defense Minister
DR. DJALAL ABDOH
Chief United Nations Delegate

IRAQ

Baghdad

AL

-BP --

UN

BRIG. GEN. NADIM PUBAIYA
President of the Council
MOHAMMED MAHDI KUBBIA
KHALID NAQSHABANDI
Council of State
BRIG. GEN. ABDUL KARIM el-KASSEM
Premier
ABDUL JABBAR JOMARD
Foreign Minister
MOHAMMED HADID
Finance Minister
BRIG. GEN. ABDUL KARIM el-KASSEM
Defense Minister
HASHIM JAWAD
Chief United Nations Delegate

IRELAND

Dublin

UN

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JAMON de VALÉRA
Prime Minister

FRANK AIKEN
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DR. JAMES RYAN
Finance Minister
KEVIN BOLAND
Defense Minister
FREDERIK H. BOLAND
Chief United Nations Delegate

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Jerusalem ITZHAK BEN-ZVI
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Premier
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LEVI ESHKOL
Finance Minister
DAVID BEN-GURION
Defense Minister
ABBA EBAN
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Premier
NATO AMINTORE FANFANI
Foreign Minister
UN LUIGI PRETI
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ANTONIO SEGNI
Defense Minister
DR. LEONARDO VITETTI
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Monarch
UN NOBUSUKE KISHI
Premier
AIICHIRO FUJIYAMA
Foreign Minister

EISAKU SATO
Finance Minister
GIZEN SATO
Director General, Defense Agency
DR. KOTO MATSUDAIRA
Chief United Nations Delegate

JORDAN

Amman KING HUSSEIN
AL Puler
UN SAMIR el-RIFAI
SAMIR el-RIFAI
Premier
SAMIR el-RIFAI
Foreign Minister
AHMAD TARAWEH
Finance Minister
SAMIR el-RIFAI
Defense Minister
AEDUL MONEM RIFAI
Chief United Nations Delegate

KOREA

PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF KOREA

Pyongyang KIM DU-bong
President
* PAK CHANG OK
Leader, Korean Labor Party
MARSHAL KIM IL-sung
Prime Minister
GENERAL NAM IL
Foreign Minister
LEE CHONG-OK
Chairman, State Planning Commission
KIM KWANG HYOF
Defense Minister

REPUBLIC OF KOREA

Seoul DR. SYNGMAN RHEE
President
JOHN M. CHANG
Vice President
CHO CHUNG WHAN
Foreign Minister
TAE SHIK IN
Finance Minister

* KIM JUN JOL
Defense Minister

KUWAIT

Kuwait

SHEIKH SIR ABDULLAH as-SALEM
as-SUBAH
Ruler
SIR GEORGE H. MIDDLETON
British Political Resident,
Persian Gulf

LAOS

Vientiane

KING SISAVANG VONG

Monarch

PHOUI SANANIKONE

Premier

* KHAMPHAN PANYA

Foreign Minister

* THAO LEUAM

Finance Minister

* KATAY D. SASORITH

Minister of National Defense

OUROT R. SOUVANNAVONG

Chief United Nations Delegate

LEBANON

Beirut

GENERAL FUAD CHEHAB

President

+ RASHID KARAMI

Premier

* HUSSEIN el-OUEINI

Foreign Minister

* RASHID KARAMI

Finance Minister

* RASHID KARAMI

Defense Minister

DR. KARIM AZKOUL

Chief United Nations Delegate

LIBERIA

Monrovia

WILLIAM V. S. TUBMAN

President

WILLIAM R. TOLBERT

UN

Vice President

MOMULU DUKULY
Secretary of State
CHARLES SHERMAN
Treasurer
ERNEST C. B. JONES
Defense Minister
CHARLES T. O. KING
Chief United Nations Delegate

LIBYA

| | |
|---------|---|
| Bengazi | KING IDRIS I Ruler |
| Tripoli | ABDEL MAJID KUBAR Premier |
| AL | * ABDEL MAJID KUBAR Foreign Minister |
| UN | MIFTHA URAIQIB Finance Minister |
| | IBRAHIM SHAABAN Defense Minister |
| | SULEIMAN JERBI Chairman United Nations Delegation |

LIECHTENSTEIN

| | |
|-------|---------------------------------------|
| Vaduz | PRINCE FRANZ JOSEF II Ruler |
| | ALEXANDER FRICK Minister-President |

LUXEMBOURG

| | |
|------------|---|
| Luxembourg | GRAND DUCHESS CHARLOTTE Monarch |
| EC | /PIERRE FRIEDEN'S government has resigned. Cabinet |
| NATO | crisis continues to exist.] |
| UN | HUGHES LE GALLAIS Chief United Nations Delegate |

FEDERATION OF MALAYA

| | |
|--------------|--|
| Kuala Lumpur | TUANKU ABDUL RAHMAN Paramount Ruler |
| | TENGKU ABDUL RAHMAN Prime Minister |
| CN | |

UN

TENGKU ABDUL RAHMAN
Minister of External Affairs
SIP HENRY LEE
Finance Minister
DATO ABDUL RAZAK
Defense Minister
DR. ISMAIL bin DATO ABDUL RAHMAN
Chief United Nations Delegate

MALDIVE ISLANDS

Male
SULTAN MOHAMMED FARID DIDI
Ruler
IBRAHIM NASIR
Premier

MEXICO

Mexico, * ADOLFO LÓPEZ MATEOS
D. F. President
OAS * MANUEL TELLO
Secretary of Foreign Affairs
UN * ANTONIO ORTIZ MENA
Secretary of Finance
* GENERAL AGUSTIN OLACHEA
Secretary of National Defense
* LUIS PADILLA NERVO
Chief United Nations Delegate

MONACO

La Condamine PRINCE RAINIER III
Monte Carlo Ruler
(Principal Cities) HENRI SOUM
Minister of State
DR. JOSEPH SIMON
President, National Council

MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC

ZHAMSARANGIN SAMBU
Ulan Bator Chairman of the Presidium
* YUMZHAGIN TSEDENBAL
First Secretary, Mongolian
People's Revolutionary Party
YUMZHAGIN TSEDENBAL
Premier
SODNOMYN AVARZID
Foreign Minister

D. MOLOMZHANTS
Finance Minister
LIEUT. GEN. S. BATA
Minister of National Defense

MOROCCO

Rabat KING MOHAMMED V
Ruler
CROWN PRINCE MOULAY HASSAN
Commander, Royal Armed Forces
* AL * ABDULLAH IBRAHIM
UN : Premier
[Information concerning the
and Finance Minister is not
yet available.]
* MOHAMMED Aoud
: Defense Minister
ADEL LATIF FILALI
Chief United Nations Delegate

MUSCAT AND OMAN

Muscat SULTAN SAID bin TAIMUR
Ruler
NEIL INNES
Foreign Minister

NEPAL

Katmandu KING MAHENDRA
Ruler
GENERAL SUBARNA SHANSHERE
Chairman, Council of Ministers
PURENDRA BIKRAM SHAH
Foreign Minister
GENERAL SUBARNA SHANSHERE
Finance Minister
PURENDRA BIKRAM SHAH
Defense Minister
RISHIKESH SHAHA
Chief United Nations Delegate

February 18, 1959

NETHERLANDS

Amsterdam

QUEEN JULIANA
Monarch

March 12, 1959

EC * DR. BEEL
NATO : Minister-President
UN + DR JOSEPH M.A H LUNS
: Foreign Minister
+ CORNELIS STAF
: Defense Minister
C. W. A. SCHURMANN
Chief United Nations Delegate

NEW ZEALAND

Wellington LORD COBHAM
Governor General
CN WALTER NASH
Prime Minister
SEATO WALTER NASH
UN Minister of External Affairs
ARNOLD NORDMEYER
Finance Minister
PHILIP CONNOLLY
Defense Minister
FOSS SHANAHAN
Chief United Nations Delegate

NICARAGUA

Managua COLONEL LUIS A. SOMOZA DEBAYLE
President
ALEJANDRO MONTIEL ARGUELLO
Foreign Minister
OAS DR. CARLOS HUECK
Finance Minister
UN COLONEL ALFONSO MEJÍA
Minister of War, Navy, and Aviation
DR. GUILLERMO SEVILLA-SACASA
Chief United Nations Delegate

NORWAY

Oslo KING OLAV V
Monarch
NATO EINAR GERHARDSEN
Premier
UN HALVARD M. LANGE
Foreign Minister
TRYGVE BRATELLI
Finance Minister

NILS K. HANDAL
Defense Minister
SIVERT A. NIELSEN
Chief United Nations Delegate

PAKISTAN

--February 15, 1959--

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TEMÍSTOCLES DÍAZ
First Vice President
OAS MIGUEL J. MORENO, JR.
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FERNANDO ELETA
Finance Minister
LT. COL. ALEJANDRO REMON
Chief United Nations Delegate

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President
DR. RAÚL SAPENA PASTOR
Foreign Minister
GENERAL CÉSAR BARRIENTOS
Finance Minister
GENERAL MARCIAL S/MANIEGO
Defense Minister
DR. PACÍFICO MONTERO de VARGAS
Chief United Nations Delegate

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UN Foreign Minister
RAÚL PORRAS
Minister of the Treasury
GENERAL ALEJANDRO CUADRA RABINES
Minister of War
CARLOS B. MACKENIE
Chief United Nations Delegate

PHILIPPINES

Manila CARLOS P. GARCIA
President
Quezon City DIOSDADO MACAPAGAL
Vice President
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UN Secretary of State for
Foreign Affairs (acting)
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Secretary of Finance
JESUS V. VARGAS
Secretary of Defense
FRANCISCO DELGADO
Chief United Nations Delegate

POLAND

Warsaw ALEKSANDER ZAWADZKI
Chairman, Council of State
WŁADYSŁAW GOMULKA
First Secretary, United
Polish Workers' Party
JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ
Chairman, Council of Ministers
ADAM RAPACKI
Foreign Minister
TADEUSZ DIETRICH
Finance Minister
MARIAN SPYCHALSKI
Minister of National Defense
JERZY MICHALOWSKI
Chief United Nations Delegate

PORTUGAL

Lisbon

REAR ADMIRAL AMERICO TOMAS
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DR. ANTONIO de OLIVEIRA SALAZAR
Premier
DR. MARCELO MATIAS
Foreign Minister
DR. ANTÓNIO MANUEL PINTO BARBOSA
Finance Minister
GENERAL JÚLIO BOTELHO MONIZ
Defense Minister
DR. VASCO VIEIRA GARIN
Chief United Nations Delegate

QATAR

Doha

ALI bin ABDULLAH al THANI
Emir
G. M. HANCOCK
Adviser to the Government
SIR GEORGE H. MIDDLETON
British Political Resident,
Persian Gulf

FEDERATION OF RHODESIA AND NYASALAND

LORD DALHOUSIE

Salisbury

Governor General
+ SIR ROY WELENSKY
Prime Minister
+ SIR ROY WELENSKY
Minister of External Affairs
+ DONALD MACINTYRE
Finance Minister
+ SIR ROY WELENSKY
Defense Minister

ROMANIA

Bucharest

ION GHEORGHE MAURER

President, Presidium of the
Grand National Assembly

UN

GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ

WP

First Secretary, Romanian
Workers' Party

CHIVU STOICA

Premier

AVRAM BUNACIU
Foreign Minister
AUREL VIJOLI
Finance Minister
COL. GENERAL LEONTIN SALAJAN
Minister of the Armed Forces
MIHAI MAGHERU
Chief United Nations Delegate

SAN MARINO

San Marino * DOMENICO FONCELLI
 * PIETRO REFFI
 Co-Regents
 FREDERICO BIGI
 Foreign Minister

SAUDI ARABIA

Mecca KING SAUD
Riyadh Ruler
 CROWN PRINCE EMIR FAISAL al SAUD
 Premier
AL * SHEIKH YOUSEF YASSIN
UN Foreign Minister
 CROWN PRINCE EMIR FAISAL al SAUD
 Finance Minister
 PRINCE FAHD IBN SAUD
 Defense Minister
AHMAD SHUKAIRY
 Chief United Nations Delegate

SPAIN

Madrid GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO
 Chief of State
UN GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO
 Premier
 FERNANDO MARÍA CASTIELLA
 Foreign Minister
 MARIANO NAVARRO RUBIO
 Finance Minister
 GENERAL ANTONIO BARROSO
 Minister of War
 JOSE FELIX de LÉQUERICA
 Chief United Nations Delegate

SUDAN

| | |
|----------|--|
| Khartoum | * GENERAL IBRAHIM ABBOUD President, Supreme Council |
| AL UN | * GENERAL IBRAHIM ABBOUD Prime Minister |
| | * AHMED KHEIR Foreign Minister |
| | * ABDEL MAGID AHMED Finance Minister |
| | * GENERAL IBRAHIM ABBOUD Defense Minister |
| | YACOUB OSMAN Chief United Nations Delegate |

SWEDEN

Stockholm
UN
KING GUSTAF VI ADOLF
Monarch
TAGE ERLANDER
Premier
ÖSTEN UNDEN
Foreign Minister
GUNNAR STRANG
Finance Minister
SVEN ANDERSON
Defense Minister
MRS. AGDA ROESSEL
Chief United Nations Delegate

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DR. THOMAS HOLENSTEIN
President of the Confederation
Berne

* PAUL CHAUDET
President-Elect of the
Confederation

PAUL CHAUDET
Vice President of the
Confederation

DR. MAX PETITPIERRE
Councillor for Foreign Affairs

DR. HANS STREULI
Councillor for Financial Affairs

PAUL CHAUDET
Councillor for Military Affairs

THAILAND

Bangkok

KING PHUMIPHON ABULDET

Ruler

* FIELD MARSHAL SARIT THANARAT

SEATO

Leader, Revolutionary Party Junta

UN

* LT. GEN. THANOM KITKHACHON

Deputy Leader, Revolutionary
Party Junta

* LT. GEN. PRAPART CHARUSATHEIN
Director, Civilian Affairs

* VISUT ARTHAYUK

Adviser, Foreign Affairs

+ PRINCE WAN WATHAYAKON

Chief United Nations Delegate

TIBET

Lhasa

FOURTEENTH DALAI LIMA

Head of Government

PANCHEN LAMA

Associate Head of Government

GENERAL CHANG CHING

Chief Representative, People's
Republic of China

TRUCIAL SHEIKHDOMS

Dubai

SHEIKH MOHAMMED bin HAMAD al SHARQUI

Ruler

Sharjah

SIR GEORGE H. MIDDLETON

(Principal
Towns)

British Political Resident,
Persian Gulf

TUNISIA

Tunis

HABIB BOURGUIBA

President

DR. SADOK MOKKADEM

* AL

Secretary of State for
Foreign Affairs

UN

HEDI NOUIRA

Secretary of State for Finance

BAHI LADGHAM

Secretary of State for Defense

MONGI SLIM

Chief United Nations Delegate

TURKEY

Ankara

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ADNAN MENDERES

BP

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Foreign Minister

HASAN POLATKAN

Finance Minister

ETHEM MENDERES

Defense Minister

SEYFULLAH ESIN

Chief United Nations Delegate

UKRAINIAN SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLIC

DEM'IAN S. KOROTCHENKO

Kiev

Chairman of the Presidium

NIKOLAI V. PODGORNY

UN

First Secretary, Communist Party

NIKIFOR T. KALCHENKO

Chairman, Council of Ministers

LUKA F. PALAMARCHUK

Foreign Minister

PETR P. UDOVICHENKO

Chief United Nations Delegate

UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA

DR. ERNEST GEORGE JANSEN

Capetown

Governor General

Pretoria

HENDRIK F. VERWOERD

Prime Minister

CN

E. H. LOUW

UN

Minister of External Affairs

* DR. T. E. DONGES

Finance Minister

F. C. ERASMUS

Defense Minister

B. G. FOUIFIE

Chief United Nations Delegate

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

MARSHAL KLIMENT Y. VOROSHILOV

Moscow

Chairman of the Presidium

NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV

UN

First Secretary, Communist Party

WF

NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV
Chairman, Council of Ministers
ANDREI A. GROMYKO
Foreign Minister
ARSENY V. ZVEREV
Finance Minister
MARSHAL RODION L. MALINOVSKY
Defense Minister
ARKADY A. SOBOLEV
Chief United Nations Delegate

UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC

GAMAL ABDEL NASSER
Cairo President
+ FIELD MARSHAL ABDEL HAKIM AMER
AL Vice President and
UN Minister of War
+ DR. MAHMOUD FAWZI
Foreign Minister
* ABDEL MONEIM el-KAISOUNY
Minister of Economy
OMAR LOUTFI
Chief United Nations Delegate

UNITED KINGDOM

QUEEN ELIZABETH II
London Monarch
HAROLD MACMILLAN
BP Prime Minister
CN SELWYN LLOYD
NATO Secretary of State for
SEATO Foreign Affairs
UN DERICK HEATHCOAT AMORY
Chancellor of the Exchequer
DUNCAN SANDYS
Defense Minister
SIR PIERSON DIXON
Chief United Nations Delegate

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER
Washington, President
D. C. RICHARD M. NIXON
Vice President

BP JOHN FOSTER DULLES
NATO Secretary of State
OAS ROBERT B. ANDERSON
SEATO Secretary of the Treasury
UN NEIL H. McELROY
Secretary of Defense
HENRY CABOT LODGE
Chief United Nations Delegate

URUGUAY

March 1, 1959

Montevideo CARLOS L. FISCHER
President, National Council
* DR. LUIS ALBERTO de HERRERA
OAS Leader, National Party
UN OSCAR SECCO ELLAURI
Foreign Minister
DR. AMÍLCAR VASCONCELLOS
Finance Minister
DR. RAÚL GAUDÍN
Defense Minister
ENRIQUE RODRÍGUEZ FABREGAT
Chief United Nations Delegate

STATE OF VATICAN CITY

* JOHN XXIII
Vatican City Supreme Pontiff and Ruler
* DOMENICO CARDINAL TARDINI
Secretary of State

VENEZUELA

* DR. EDGARD SANABRIA
President of the Junta
* DR. ROMULO BETANCOURT
President-Elect
+ DR. RENE de SOLA
Minister for External Relations
+ DR. JOSE ANTONIO MAYOBRE
Finance Minister
+ GENERAL JOSE LOPEZ HENRIQUEZ
Defense Minister
DR. CARLOS SOSA-RODRIGUEZ
Chief United Nations Delegate

VIETNAM

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM

DR. HO CHI MINH
Hanoi President
PHAM VAN DONG
Prime Minister
PHAM VAN DONG
Secretary for Foreign Affairs
GENERAL VO NGUYEN GIAP
Secretary for Defense

REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM

NGO DINH DIEM
Saigon President
NGUYEN NGOC THO
Vice President
VU VAN MAU
Foreign Minister
TRAU HUU PHUONG
Finance Minister
NGO DINH DIEM
Defense Minister

YEMEN

IMAN AHMAD
Sana Ruler
IMAN AHMAD
Taiz Premier
CROWN PRINCE SEIF al-ISLAM
AL Foreign Minister
UN MOHAMMED al-BADR
ABDUL RAHMAN SIYAGHI
Finance Minister
CROWN PRINCE SEIF al-ISLAM
MOHAMMED al-BADR
Defense Minister
MOHAMMED KAMIL ABDUL RAHIM
Chief United Nations Delegate

YUGOSLAVIA

MARSHAL JOSIP BROZ TITO
Belgrade President
* EDVARD KARDELJ
UN First Vice President

KOCA POPOVIC
Secretary of State for
Foreign Affairs
AUDO HUMO
Secretary of State for
Finance
GENERAL IVAN GOSNJAK
Secretary of State for
Defense
DOBRIVOJE VIDIC
Chief United Nations Delegate

ORGANIZATIONS & ALLIANCES

ARAB LEAGUE

Cairo ABDEL KHALEK HASSOUNA
Secretary General

BAGHDAD PACT

Baghdad * M. O. A. BAIG
Secretary General

COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS

London QUEEN ELIZABETH II (U.K.)
Head of the Commonwealth
HAROLD MACMILLAN (U.K.)
Chairman, Council of
Prime Ministers

EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES

EUROPEAN ASSEMBLY

ROBERT SCHUMAN

President

EUROPEAN ATOMIC ENERGY COMMUNITY

LOUIS ARMAND

Commission President

EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY

PAUL FINET

President, High Authority

EUROPEAN COURT OF JUSTICE

* A. M. DONNER

President

EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY

DR. WALTER HÄLSTEIN
Commission President

NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION

Paris PAUL-HENRI SPAAK
Secretary General
GENERAL LAURIS NORSTAD (U. S. A.)
Supreme Allied Commander, Europe

ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES

Washington, JOSE A. MORA
Secretary General
D. C. DR. EDUARDO AUGUSTO GARCIA (Arg.)
Chairman of the Council

SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION

Bangkok NAI POTE SARASIN
Secretary General

UNITED NATIONS

New York DAG HAMMARSKJÖLD
Secretary General
DR. CHARLES MALIK (Lebanon)
President, General Assembly
ARKADY A. SOBOLEV (U. S. S. R.)
President, Security Council
for January
SIR PIERSON DIXON (U. K.)
President, Security Council
for February
HENRY CABOT LODGE (U. S. A.)
President, Security Council
for March
HELGÅ KLAESTAD
President, International
Court of Justice

WARSAW PACT

Moscow MARSHAL IVAN S. KONEV (U. S. S. R.)
Commander in Chief

A D D E N D A

CUBA

* FIDEL CASTRO
* Santiago . Leader, Revolutionary
(Provisional Forces
Capital) * MANUEL URRUTIA

--Provisional President--
/Government situation
changed radically on January
1, 1959. Complete informa-
tion on the new government
will appear in the April 1,
1959 issue of AN ALMANAC OF
CURRENT WORLD LEADERS.]

N O T E S



